ACCOUNTING COURSES (ACT)

- ACT 2291 Principles of Accounting I (3) Modern financial accounting theory and practices applied to sole proprietorships, partnerships, and corporations.
- ACT 2292 Principles of Accounting II (3) Modern financial and managerial accounting theory and practices applied to an organization's liabilities, cash flows, planning, budgeting, and control. *Prerequisite: ACT 2291.*
- ACT 3391 Intermediate Accounting I (3) Theory and applications of assets, liabilities, and owners' equity, revenues, expenses, and analytical process. *Prerequisite: ACT 2292.*
- ACT 3392 Intermediate Accounting II (3) Theory and applications of assets, liabilities, and owners' equity, pensions, leases, earnings per share, and analytical process. *Prerequisite: ACT 3391.*
- ACT 3394 Governmental Accounting (3) Municipal and governmental accounting; preparation and use of budgets, records, and statements. *Prerequisite: ACT 2292.*
- ACT 3395 Managerial/Cost Accounting I (3) Manufacturing and distribution cost accounting, material, labor and overhead costs in job order and process cost accounting. These courses must be taken in sequence. *Prerequisite: ACT 2292.*
- ACT 3396 Accounting Information Systems (3) Principles underlying establishment of complete accounting systems; applications to typical business organization; emphasis on the functions of control and protection. *Prerequisite: ACT 2292.*
- ACT 4435 International Accounting (3) An overview of emerging issues related to international accounting and reporting of financial information across national boundaries. The course will address topics such as accounting and auditing standards, disclosure practices, and financial reporting in a global business environment. *Prerequisite: ACT 3392.*
- ACT 4491 Advanced Accounting (3) Theory and applications of accounting for business combinations, branches and segments, partnerships, and foreign currency transactions and translations. *Prerequisite: ACT 3392.*

- ACT 4492-4493 Guided Independent Study (1-3 credit hours per course per semester) Additional information is indexed under Guided Independent Research and Study. Note: This course may not be substituted for any required course. Also see index for Independent Study and Research. Consult Certified Public Accountant Examination requirements prior to enrolling in this course.
- ACT 4494 Income Tax Accounting I (3) Principals and dictates of individual capital and taxation of individual income. *Prerequisite: ACT* 2292.
- ACT 4495 Income Tax Accounting II (3) Tax laws and regulations for partnership, corporations, estates and fiduciaries. *Prerequisite: ACT* 4494.
- ACT 4496 Managerial/Cost Accounting II (3) Manufacturing and distribution cost accounting, material, labor and overhead costs in job order and process cost accounting. These courses must be taken in sequence. *Prerequisite: ACT 3395.*
- ACT 4497 Auditing (3) Auditing theory as contained in official pronouncements. Emphasis will be placed on material required for the CPA exam as it relates to professional ethics, audit engagement, internal control, audit sampling, evidence gathering and auditors' reports. *Prerequisite: ACT 3392.*
- ACT 4498 Advanced Auditing (3) Auditing theory and procedures as applied to transaction cycles, revenue cycles, expenditure cycles, and cash balances. This course covers EDP auditing as well as internal, operational, and governmental auditing. *Prerequisite: ACT* 4497.
- ACT 4499 Accounting Internship (1-3 credit hours per course per semester) Internship in local, regional or national firm. Requires junior or senior standing and individual approval for the internship program. See "Internship Program" for additional requirements.

AMERICAN ENGLISH GROUP COURSES (AEG)

Please consult the index of this catalog to locate additional information regarding American English Group courses.

ANTHROPOLOGY COURSES (ANT)

ANT 2200

Anthropology (3) An examination of human, physical and cultural development using evidence from archaeology, paleontology, genetics, ecology, cultural anthropol-ogy and linguistics with emphasis on the historical,

- ART 3302 History of the Arts (3) An analysis of examples of art from diverse periods with an emphasis on trends and patterns and the interactions of art with various aspects of social, political, and intellectual developments.
- ART 3308 <<dti>>> Principles of Digital Design (3-3) Introduction to the fundamental principles of graphic design using a variety of desktop software including writing HTML. Prerequisites: ART 1145, ART 2201 or ART 2210, and ART 2230.
- ART 3310 <<<tt>> Time/Sound (3-3) Exploration of graphic design applied to multimedia. Students will learn to produce presentations using type, imagery, and audio-visuals. *Prerequisite: ART 3308.*
- ART 3315 <<dti>>> Design for the Internet (3-3) Formal and practical aspects of graphic design as applied to web development, Internet communication, marketing, and advertising. *Prerequisite: ART* 3308.
- ART 3318 Conceptual Drawing (3) A course in the exploration of image making that expands drawing from direct observation to a more conceptual approach. May be repeated for credit up to nine hours. *Prerequisites: ART 1145, 2201.*
- ART 3320 Ancient and Medieval Art (3-3) Classical antiquity through the Gothic period.
- ART 3321 Renaissance and Baroque (3-3) Northern and Southern Renaissance through the Baroque period.
- ART 3322 18th and 19th Century Art (3-3) Classical, Realism, R

lio design. Prerequisite: ART 3324 or permission from the department chairman.

ART 4428 Photo Studio IV (3-3) Advanced projects in photography. Collaboration with clients, desi t liJJ0 T6001 Tc0.0034 2w[widevelopnt chofh.6()pto Saph)7ic soluon officership, military justice, civilian control of the military, preparation for active duty, and current issues affecting military professionalism. Within this structure, continued emphasis is given to refining communication skills.

ASL412 Leadership Laboratory I (1) Leadership laboratory is mandatory for AFROTC cadets and it complements the AS 4412 course by providing cadets with advanced leadership experiences, giving students the opportunity to apply the leadership and management principles.

AS 4413 National Security Affairs/Preparation for Active Duty II (3) The second of two courses that examine the national security process, regional studies, advanced leadership ethics, and Air Force doctrine. Special topics of interest focus on the military as a profession officership military intere civilian control of

sion, officership, military justice, civilian control of the military, preparation for active duty, and current issues affecting military professionalism. Within this structure, continued emphasis is given to refining communication skills.

ASL413 Leadership Laboratory II (1) Leadership laboratory is mandatory for AFROTC cadets, and it complements the AS 4413 course by providing cadets with advanced leadership experiences, giving students the opportunity to apply the leadership and management principles.

AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE COURSES (ASL)

ASL 1141 American Sign Language I (3)

Initial course in the four-course sign language developmental sequence which exposes students to the grammatical, syntactical and lexical proficiencies in American Sign Language at a Survival Level. s (emp2s the)l3u

therapeutic exercises. *Prerequisites: AT 3301, 4447 (second-year status).*

AT 3395 Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries and Illnesses I (3-3) Acquaints the entry-level athletic training student with athletic training educational competencies related to risk management, injury prevention, assessment and evaluation, psycho-social intervention and referral and health care administration. *Prerequisite: acceptance into ATEP (first-year status).*

AT L 395 Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries and Illnesses I Clinical Experiences (1-1) Acquaints the entry-level athletic training student with athletic training educational competencies in the clinical proficiencies, risk management, injury prevention, assessment and evaluation, psychosocial intervention and referral, and health care administration. *Prerequisite: Acceptance into ATEP* (first-year status).

AT 3396 Evaluation of Athletic Injuries and Illnesses I (3-3) Acquaints the entry-level athletic training student with athletic training educational competencies as they relate to acute care of injuries and illnesses to the lower extremity of the human body. *Prerequisite: Acceptance into ATEP (first-year status).*

AT L396 Evaluation of Athletic Injuries and Illnesses I Clinical Experiences (1-1) Acquaints the entry-level athletic training student with athletic training educational competencies in the clinical proficiencies of injury prevention, assessment and evaluation, and acute care of injuries and illnesses as they relate to the lower extremity. *Co-requisite: AT 3396 (first-year status).*

- AT 3397 Evaluation of Athletic Injuries and Illnesses II (3-3) Acquaints the entry-level athletic training student with athletic training educational competencies as they relate to injury prevention, assessment and evaluation, and acute care of injuries and illnesses to the upper extremity. *Prerequisites: AT 3396, L396 (first-year status).*
- AT L 397 Evaluation of Athletic Injuries and Illnesses II Clinical Experiences (1-1)
 Acquaints the entry-level athletic training student with the knowledge of athletic training and educational competencies in the clinical proficiencies of injury prevention, assessment and evaluation, acute care of injuries and illnesses to the upper extremity. Prerequisites: AT 3396, L396. Co-requisite: AT 3397 (first-year status).

AT 4447 The rapeutic Modalities (2-2) Acquaints the entry-level athletic training student with athletic training educational competencies as they relate to the use of the rapeutic modalities. *Prerequisites: AT 3397, L397 (second-year status).*

AT 4448 Therapeutic Exercises (2-2) Acquaints the entry-level athletic training student with the knowledge of the athletic training educational competencies as they relate to the use of AT 4401 Clinical Ex

social attitudes, and potential solutions. *Prerequisites: BIO 1100, L100. Co-requisite: BIO L202.*

- BIO L202 Principles of Environmental Science Lab (1-3) Laboratory and field-oriented experiences designed to enhance understanding of environmental concepts and issues. *Prerequisites: BIO 1100, L100. Co-requisite: BIO 2202.*
- BIO 2205 Career Opportunities in Medicine and Allied Health Professions (1) An introduction to medicine and allied health professions, including academic requirements, job opportunities, and future trends. Professionals from different fields will discuss their specialties to provide students with realistic perspectives.
- BIO 2229 General Ecology (3)
 The relationships of living organisms to one another and to the nonliving environment. Basic ecological concepts with the emphasis on bioenergetics, limiting factors, adaptation to a changing environment, the niche, ecological pyramids, and succession. Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101 and CHM 1143, L143. Co-requisite: BIO L229.
- BIO L229 General Ecology Lab (1-3) Introduction to the terminology, procedures and equipment for sampling biotic and abiotic components of ecosystems, the functional and dynamic features of ecosystems, and biotic interactions. *Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101 and CHM 1143, L143. Co-requisite: BIO 2229.*
- BIO 3307 Invertebrate Zoology (3) Major and minor phyla of invertebrates with emphasis on anatomy, classification, life histories, and phylogeny. *Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101. Corequisite: BIO L307.*
- BIO L307 Invertebrate Zoology Lab (1-3) Anatomy, classification, and life histories of invertebrates. Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101. Corequisite: BIO 3307.
- BIO 3308 Vertebrate Zoology (3)

preparation techniques for the light and electron microscope. *Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, CHM 1143, L143.* ervation and labeling, environmental and occupational regulations, Federal Trade Commission regulations, Kosher and Halal food laws, and topics in biotechnology. *Prerequisite: BIO 3372/L372. Corequisite: BIO 4414/L414.*

BIO 4420 Field Vertebrate Zoology (4-7) The basics of vertebrate identification, with emphasis on phylogeny, anatomy, morphology, life histories, habitats, distributions, and conservation. *Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, CHM 1143, L143.*

 BIO 4421 Population Ecology (3)
 Animal and plant populations, food supply, competition, disease, fecundity, distribution, and other environmental factors. Management of endangered species and protected ecosystems are included. *Prerequisites: BIO 2229, L229, 3320, L320, CHM 1143, L143, and MTH 2210. Co-requisite: BIO L421.*

BIO L421 Population Ecology Lab (1-3) Field exercises in identifying ecological problems, formulating and testing hypotheses, and evaluating data using standard statistical methods. Prerequisites: BIO 2229, L229, 3320, L320, CHM 1143, L143, and MTH 2210. Co-requisite: BIO 4421.

BIO 4425 Field Botany (4-7) Survey of vascular plants from different habitats in southeast Alabama. Principles of plant taxonomy, including history and systems of classification and nomenclature, the use of dichotomous keys, and general herbarium techniques. Emphasis is placed on plant identification and habitat types. *Prerequi*-

BIO 4428 Environmental Pollution and Control (3) Sources, effects, and methods of control for air, water, land, and noise pollution. *Prerequisites: BIO 2202, L202, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, L143. Co-requisite: BIO L428.*

sites: BIO 1101, L101, 2229, L229.

- BIO L428 Environmental Pollution and Control Lab (1-3) Field and laboratory techniques for air, water, land, and noise pollution. *Prerequisites: BIO 2202, L202, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, L143. Co-requisite: BIO 4428.*
- BIO 4430 Applied Genetics (3) Advanced studies in genetics with emphasis on cytogenetics and molecular genetics. Prerequisites: BIO 3320, L320, 3372, L372, CHM 3343, L343. Co-requisite: BIO L430.

BIOL430 Applied Genetics Lab (1-3) An introduction to procedures and equipment used in the study of cytogenetics and molecular genetics. *Prerequisites: BIO 3320, L320, 3372, L372, CHM 3343, L343. Co-requisite: BIO 4430.*

BIO 4482 Molecular Biology (3) Fundamental principles of chromosomal organization and gene expression, with emphasis on the structure and function of nucleic acids and proteins. *Prerequisites: BIO 3320, L320, 3372, L372, CHM 3343, L343. Co-requisite: BIO L482.*

BIOL482 Molecular Biology Lab (1-3) Experimental approaches in molecular analyses of nucleic acids and proteins, with the emphasis placed on common techniques utilized in clinical and research settings. *Prerequisites: BIO 3320, L320, 3372, L372, CHM 3343, L343. Co-requisite: BIO 4482.*

BIO 4488-4489-4490 Internship in Biological or Environmental Science (1 to 3 credit hours per course per semester) Supervised work experience in the biotechnology industry, medical field, a governmental agency, business or industry, public service organization, food production or food service industry, or other working environment in which a student will learn

- CHM 4444 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry (3) Spectroscopy of inorganic molecules, detailed molecular orbital applications, descriptive chemistry of the transition elements, including organometallic and bioinorganic compounds. *Prerequisites: CHM* 2242 and 3381.
- CHM L444 Advanced Inor ganic Labor atory (1) Preparation and characterization of inorganic compounds. Experience will be provided in techniques such as using a tube furnace and handling airsensitive compounds with a glove gab and Schlenk line. *Co-requisite or prerequisite: CHM 4444.*
- CHM 4445 Instrumental Analysis (3) The operating principles of modern analytical instrumentation for determining composition and concentration. Prerequisites: CHM 2242, CHM 3343; PHY 2253 and L253 or PHY 2263 and L263. Co-requisite: CHM L445.
- CHM L445 Instrumental Analysis Laboratory (1) The practical application of select modern analytical instruments to qualitative and quantitative ex-

tor. Issues in private security concerning ethics, law, and policy, as well as administration, are considered.

- CJ 3345 Criminology (3) An examination of crime, overall and by category, and an examination of theories of crime causation, their research support and their impact on social policy, categories of crime, etc. The criminological theories covered will be classical, biological, sociological, psychological, economic, and multidisciplinary.
- CJ 3352 Constitutional Law in Criminal Justice (3) Constitutional provisions which are relevant to criminal law and procedure, their construction and development through court interpretation, and their application in criminal proceedings.
- CJ 3365 Victimology (3)

- COM 2222 Introduction to Human Communication (3-3) This course presents a broad survey of issues within the growing field of research, theory and practice in Communication. The course will cover concepts ranging from interpersonal communication to communication in popular culture to causes and remedies for conflicts. This course will also address the roles of community, media, culture and other factors that all affect the way human being communicate with one another.
- COM 2241 Fundamentals of Speech (3-3) This course is a study of the principles and practices basic to public speaking. This course is designed to enhance the student's verbal and nonverbal communication skills through oral communication theory and practical application.
- COM 2243 Honors Fundamentals of Speech (3-3) Study and application of the principles and practices basic to all areas of oral communication. As part of the university's Honors Program, the course is designed to achieve the student's leadership objectives through improved verbal and non-verbal communication skills by means of a focus on one substantive area of interest.
- COM 3324 Gender Communication (3-3) This course examines the communication styles of males and females emphasizing gender-related communication behavior and its implications for the ability to maintain effective personal and professional relationships. *Prerequisite: COM 2241*

application of communication skills in a variety of organizational settings. *Prerequisite: COM 2241*

- COM 4431 Interpersonal Communication (3-3) Study of theories of communication behavior in relatively unstructured face-to-face situations, including small-group discussion. *Prerequisite: COM 2241 or permission of the instructor.*
- COM 4441 Oral Interpretation (2-2) Study and application of the principles and practices of oral interpretation (reading) of literature, including individual and ensemble performance. Prerequisite: COM 2241 or permission of the instructor.
- COM 4455 Speech Senior Capstone (2) Design and execution of a major field-related or other research project and formal presentation of results thereof. Together with the taking of a comprehensive exit exam, the student will thereby demonstrate competency in the components of speech communication. *Prerequisite: COM or permission of the instructor.*
- COM 4491-4492 Guided Independent Research (1-3 credit hours per course) Additional information is indexed under Guided Independent Research and Study.
- COM 4493-4494 Guided Independent Study (1-3 credit hours per course) Additional information is indexed under Guided Independent Research and Study
- COM 4499 Communication Internship (3-6) Full-time work experience as a regular staff member inex(ber (t)671TJ-2 0.h0(cesion.)-ud)79

ing, sorting, string matching, and the application of recursive techniques. The course will place an emphasis on the implementation of various algorithms and data structures. *Prerequisites: CS 2260 and MTH 2215.*

CS 3331 Fundamentals of Artificial Intelligence (3) Approaches to the definition of artificial intelligence and to the design and implementation of intelligent computer systems. Topics include the Turing Test, Sourly; Chinese Room, blackboard systems, logic programming, knowledge based

CS 4449 Applied Networking (3)

Computer networks and the use of computer networks in industry environments. Topics covered include client-server networks, network hardware and software, distributed computing, user requirements, considerations in physical media and topology, selection of Network Operating Systems (NOS), computing platform

- DRA 3321 Scenic Design (3-3) The principles and techniques of drafting and designing in a variety of theatrical spaces. *Prerequisite: DRA 2221 and completion of the DRA 2245 rotation or permission of the instructor.*
- DRA 3330 Special Topics in Theatre (1-3 hours variable credit) Examination of selected topics in theatre not included in the established curriculum. Content may be of a historical, thematic, technological, design, or specialized performance nature. May be repeated for credit.
- DRA 3331 Costume Design (3-3) A study of the theory, principles, and techniques of costume design applied to a series of theatrical projects. Prerequisite: Completion of the DRA 2245 rotation or permission of the instructor.
- DRA 3344 Lighting Design (3-3) A study of the principles of lighting design and equipment applications. Also covers drafting techniques for lighting. *Prerequisite: DRA 3304 and completion of the DRA 2245 rotation or permission of the instructor.*
- DRA 3345 Advanced Stagecraft Lab (1-3) A continuation of Stagecraft Lab designed for the upper level student. *Prerequisites: DRA 2245 rotation or permission of instructor.*
- DRA 3350 Script Analysis (2-2) Focuses on the nature of the text, playwright's purpose, dramatic structure, and style. The course will examine how the actor, director, designer, and technician approach a play and how that understanding translates into the staging.
- DRA 3352 Sound Techniques (2-2) A study of digital and analog recording techniques, recording equipment, and application.
- DRA 3354 Rendering Techniques for the Theatre (2-2) A study and application of traditional and experimental techniques for theatrical rendering, including watercolor, markers, pastels, pencils, and other media.
- DRA 4441 Oral Interpretation (2-2) Study and application of the principles and practices of oral interpretation (reading) of literature, including individual and ensemble performance.

ECD 4461 Advanced Applied Spatial Analysis for Business (3) This course prepares students to conduct advanced economic development-related research through the application of geographic information systems

application of geographic information systems software. *Prerequisite: ECD 3362*

ECD 4499 Field Experiences in International Economic Development (3) This course integrates academic knowledge with practical skills to develop professional abilities through economic development fieldwork. *Prerequisites: ECD 3360, 3362.*

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION COURSES (ECE)

ECE 3310 Portrait of a Learner: Logico-Mathematical Knowledge (3) The purpose of this course is to assist students as they investigate and construct operational knowledge of young children's construction of logicomathematical knowledge. This course includes extensive laboratory experiences where students interact with diverse learners through observation and participation in the application of appropriate logico-mathematical knowledge experiences including technology and the investigation and evaluation of children's thinking. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program* (*TEP*).

ECE 3320 Portrait of a Learner: Physical Knowledge (3) The purpose of this course is to assist students as they investigate and construct operational knowledge of young children's construction of physical knowledge. This course includes extensive laboratory experiences ence. Prerequisite: Admission to TEP; Corequisite: ECE 4454.

ECE 4491–4492 Guided Independent Research(1-3) Additional information is indexed under Guided Independent Research and Study.

ECONOMICS COURSES (ECO)

- ECO 2251 Principles of Macroeconomics (3) Macroeconomic theory of the national economy with emphasis on income, employment, banking, and public policy.
- ECO 2252 Principles of Microeconomics (3) Microeconomic theories of value, production, distribution of income, and basic international economic analysis.
- ECO 2270 Personal Finance and Economics (3) Business economics and personal finance in modern society.
- ECO 3353 Money and Banking (3) Principles of money, credit, and banking including monetary systems, theories, and commercial banking operations related to the Federal Reserve System. *Prerequisite: ECO 2252.*
- ECO 3355 Labor Economics (3) Employment, unionism, labor-management relations and human capital. *Prerequisite: ECO 2252.*
- ECO 3357 Managerial Economics (3) Theory and determination of prices. *Prerequisite: ECO 2252.*
- ECO 3358 Macroeconomics for Managers (3) An analysis of economic

sites: ASL 2242, EDU 2200 and 3362; or permission of instructor.

- EDU 3366 Discourse Analysis I (3) Introduces the concept of discourse analysis as it relates to ASL and English. Transcriptions and analysis of text will be the focuses. *Prerequisite: ASL 2242 or SCPI Intermediate Plus or permission of instructor.*
- EDU 3368 Interpreting in Specialized Settings (3) An introductory course which provides an overview of the ethical considerations, specialized vocabulary and skills needed to interpret in special settings such as performing arts, conferences, legal settings, phone relay, religious and health settings. *Prerequisites: EDU 2200, 3360 and 3366; or permission of instructor.*
- EDU 4400 Classroom Management (3) This course is designed for all education majors. The purpose of this course is to establish a foundation of content and application relative to classroom management and discipline, emphasizing reflection, decision making, and integrated teaching/learning strategies. Methodologies utilized will include discussion, lecture, field experience, case studies, problem solving sessions, projects, and research.
- EDU 4451 ASL/English Linguistics (3) This course is designed to introduce the linguistics of ASL, including phonology, 6r001 Tlltq.04 TD(TcSpecializ)10.5(ed SettilAC ks001 Tono(o(o(o()-1())60g)fa2 Tc6.4(4(e4es an0.0of AS

sor for a period of one full semester. The student

ENG 2219 Literature and Scholarship (2) Philosophy and practice of literary scholarship, including basic tools and methods of literary research.

- ENG 2225 Thematic Approaches to Literature (3) An exploration of major themes in the literatures of various cultures, across historical periods and in a variety of genres. The course will focus on a selected topic. *Prerequisite: ENG 1102 or equivalent*
- ENG 2244 British Literature before 1785 (3) A survey of British literature from its beginning to 1785. Prerequisite: ENG 1102 or equivalent
- ENG 2245 British Literature after 1785 (3) A survey of British literature from 1785 to the present. *Prerequisite: ENG 1102 or equivalent*
- ENG 2260 Introduction to Technical and Professional Writing (3)
 Technical communications for science, business, and professional work. Emphasis on writing for specific purposes to particular audiences in an organizational setting. Preparation of documents such as technical description of a mechanism or process, instructions, recommendations, reports, and resumes. NOTE: course is a prerequisite for all required 3300- and 4400-level courses in the Professional Writing Emphasis. Students may take elective courses concurrently with this course.
- ENG 2265 History of the American Cinema (3)
 A study of the history and development of the American cinema from its inception (c. 1895) to the end of the studio system (c. 1945). Emphasis will be on social and historical ramifications, on appreciation of film as a literary and art form, and on the major pioneers and contributors to the American movies. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000-level English courses
- ENG 3301 Women's Literature (3) Representative works of literature by women. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000-level English courses
- ENG 3303 Writing across the Disciplines (3)
 An advanced study of writing expository, non-fiction prose which focuses on a variety of academic disciplines. NOTE: This course may not be used to meet English degree requirements but may be taken for free elective credit. *Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000-level English courses*
- ENG 3305 Folklor e/M ythology (3)
 A multicultural survey of the forms and varieties of the mythology and folklore of major western cultures, emphasizing stories of Scandinavian, German, British, and American origin, and the application of these forms in modern cultures and literature. This course is recommended for English teachers seeking middle school certification. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000-level English courses

- ENG 3310 Fiction and Film (3) Representation of fiction on film, with attention to visual techniques and the translation and representation of major literary themes. *Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000-level English courses*
- ENG 3315 Modern Drama (3) Study of plays written between 1900 and the present. List of plays may vary with each offering. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000-level English courses
- ENG 3320 Introduction to Linguistics (3) Overview to linguistics, the scientific study of language. The course will acquaint students with the grammatical, social, biological, and technological applications of language. *Prerequisites: ENG 1101, 1102*
- ENG 3326 Science Fiction (3) An exploration of the literary, social, and generic importance of science fiction. *Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000-level English courses*
- ENG 3341 Advanced Grammar (3) Detailed study of the structural system of English grammar. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000level English courses
- ENG 3345 Technical and Professional Editing (3) Principles and practices of editing technical and scientific documents. Overview of the editing process; defining the editor's rules and responsibilities, revising at structural and sentence levels, and addressing stylistic conventions of technical fields. Includes technical and scientific documents such as reports, proposals, and user manuals. *Prerequisite: ENG 2260 or permission of instructor.*
- ENG 3351 Introduction to Creative Writing I (3) Practice in writing poetry, short stories, and/or plays, along with a concentrated study of the techniques and principles of creative writing in each genre. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000-level English courses
- ENG 3352 Advanced Creative Writing I (3) Continued practice in writing poetry, short stories, and/or plays, along with a more advanced study of the techniques and principles of creative writing in each genre. *Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000level English courses; ENG 3351 or permission of instructor*
- ENG 3353 Advanced Creative Writing II (3) Practice in writing poetry, short fiction, or plays for class and instructor evaluation. *Prerequisite:* 6 semester hours of 2000-level English courses; ENG 3351 or permission of instructor
- ENG 3354 Advanced Nonfiction Writing (3) The literature of fact. Emphasis on student writing and analysis of nonfiction forms, such as personal

narrative, autobiography, lyric in prose, and New Journalism. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000level English courses; ENG 3351 or permission of instructor

- ENG 3355 Ver se Writing (3) Development of techniques in the practice of poetry, including expression through metrical patterns, rhyme, rhythm, imagery, metaphor, and symbolism. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000level English courses; ENG 3351 or permission of instructor
- ENG 3356 Form and Theory of Fiction (3) Primarily a reading course for writers. Examination of the classic texts of literary theory; analysis of the use and purpose of the elements of fiction; and discussion of fiction form, from the short-short to hyper-text. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000level English courses
- ENG 3357 Form and Theory of Nonfiction Literature (3) Examination of the theories behind various forms of nonfiction literature, whether autobiography,

ENG 4414 British Novel Before 1900 (3) Representative novels by British writers of the 18th and 19th centuries. *Prerequisite: 6 semester hours* Kyd, Marlowe, Beaumont, Fletcher, Jonson, and Webster. *Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000level English courses*

- ENG 4453 English Drama through the 18th Century (3) English drama (excluding Shakespeare) from the 9th through the 18th century. *Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000-level English courses*
- ENG 4460 Victorian Poetry (3) A study of Victorian poetry, with emphasis upon the works of Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, and Hardy. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000-level English courses
- ENG 4461 Victorian Prose (3) A survey of the works of major Victorian prose writers, with emphasis upon the works of Carlyle, Newman, Mill, Ruskin, Arnold, and Pater. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000-level English courses
- ENG 4465 African American Literature (3) Study of the major African American writers from the beginning of American history to the present. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of 2000-level English courses
- ENG 4474 Internship in English/Language Arts Education (9) The Professional Internship Program is the culminating clinical field-based experience for students seeking certification in a teaching field. The Pro-

FIN 3332 Managerial Finance II (3) Second course in a sequence of managerial finance.

FRENCH COURSES (FRN)

Note: For additional information, see Placement in Academic Courses.

FRN 1101 Introductory French I (3) Introduction to the French language and culture.

FRN 1102 Introductory French II (3) Introduction to the French language and culture. Prerequisite: FRN 1101 or permission of instructor.

FRN 2201 Intermediate French I (3) Reinforcement of fundamental skills, study of sophisticated language structures and reading of simple French prose and poetry. *Prerequisite: FRN* 1102 or permission of instructor.

FRN 2202 Intermediate French II (3) Reinforcement of grammatical skills, reading of simple French prose and poetry, composition and conversation. *Prerequisite: FRN 2201 or permission of instructor.*

FRN 3301 Advanced French I (3) Advanced-level reading, intensive work on composition, comprehensive treatment of French phonetics. Prerequisite: FRN 2202 or permission of instructor.

FRN 3302 Advanced French II (3) Advanced-level reading, intensive work on composition, aural comprehension, and practical conversation facility. *Prerequisite: FRN 2202 or permission of instructor.*

FRN 3303 French Culture and Civilization (3) A survey of the geography, history, cultural achievements, institutions and daily life of the French.

systems and land management. The course also provides further study in database design, digital base map analysis and testing, and spatial analysis. *Prerequisite: GEM 3390 or consent of the instructor.*

- GEM L391 Applications of GISLab (1) This laboratory provides the student the opportunity to learn and use ArcInfo GIS to accomplish a full range of GIS applications.
- GEM 4405 Route and Construction Surveying (2) Explores the theoretical foundations of route and construction surveying. Course topics are coordinate geometry (COGO), horizontal and vertical curve models, spirals, alignments, stationing, cross sections, areas, volumes, and route design elements. *Prerequisites: GEM 1100 or the equivalent, and GEM 3330. Co-requisite: GEM L405.*
- GEM L405 Rout and Construction Surveying, the use of civil design (and.d2ut.6(th)7(e equ)7(i0 nd)6(ections)4-6.6(coord2 Co-).00-1.26 TD0 405)-cal Tw.principles of fectio, and

needed to develop and transmit spatial databases for use by a variety of interests on the World Wide Web. "Remote" spatial data analysis on existing databases will be an important component of the course. *Prerequisite: GEO3370*

- GEO 4485 GIS/Spatial Data Modeling (3) This course concentrates on the various components of precision modeling of the real world or anticipated events of the real world to allow for accurate decision making. *Prerequisite: ECD 3362* or permission of instructor. Corequisite: GEO L485
- GEO L485 GI S/Spatial Data Modeling Laboratory (2) The purpose of this lab is to allow the students to demonstrate their ability to collect, formulate, analyze, and draw conclusions based upon a real world modeling exercise. Prerequisite: ECD 3362 or permission of instructor. Corequisite: GEO 4485
- GEO 3300 Principles of Physical Geography (3) Earth geography including climate, soils, natural vegetation, water resources, rocks, minerals, and surface structures.
- GEO 3301 Principles of Cultural Geography (3) Interrelationship of geographical elements in various world situations.
- GEO 3307 Geography of Europe (3) Selected topic studies in the physical and cultural environment, resource distribution, economy, and population characteristics of the European-Slavic land areas. Special attention will be devoted to the study of the geo-political influence of this area or

ior or senior standing, with a minimum overall GPA of 3.0, permission of guiding professor, approval of department chair or dean. A written request is to be submitted to the department chair at least two weeks in advance of the term in which the study is to be undertaken. May not be used to repeat a course for which a grade of D or below has been earned. Application forms are available in the office of University Records. Guided independent research may be taken only in the applicant's major or minor field. Also see index for "Independent Study and Research."

GEO 4498 Honors Independent Study (1 to 3 credit hours) Advanced research and study for outstanding students in their major field. Culminates in report to a department committee which includes invited faculty members in related fields.

GERMAN COURSES (GER)

Note: For additional information, see Placement in Academic Courses.

- GER 1121 Introductory German I (3) Introduction to the German language and culture.
- GER 1122 Introductory German II (3) Introduction to the German language and culture. Prerequisite: GER 1121 or permission of instructor.
- GER 2221 Intermediate German I (3) Emphasis on basic language skills and knowledge of German culture. *Prerequisite: GER 1122 or permission of instructor.*
- GER 2222 Intermediate German II (3) Emphasis on basic language skills and knowledge of German culture. Prerequisite: GER 2221 or permission of instructor.
- GER 4493-4494 Guided Independent Study (1-3 credit

the globe in politics, economics, culture, and technology and examines the wide processes leading to the emergence of the present world.

- HIS 3302 History of Religion in the United States (3) A study of the development of religion in the United States, including denominations, beliefs, church life, and the relationship of religious beliefs to other beliefs and institutions. *Prerequisite: HIS* 1111 and 1112 or permission of instructor.
- HIS 3304 Military History of the United States (3) A study of war in United States history from the Colonial period to the present, with emphasis on the role of warfare in United States history and the relationship of the military to the civilian. *Prerequisite: HIS 1111 and 1112 or permission of instructor.*
- HIS 3306 African-American History (3) An introduction to the history of African Americans from the 17th century to the present, including slavery, Civil War and emancipation, legalized discrimination, and the struggles for equality in present day American society. *Prerequisite: HIS* 1111 and 1112 or permission of instructor.
- HIS 3309 England to 1688 (3) A survey of English history from the Anglo-Saxons to the Glorious Revolution, emphasizing the interaction of geographical, political, economic, and cultural forces which shaped England as a monarchy. *Prerequisites: HIS 1101 and 1102 or permission of instructor.*
- HIS 3310 England since 1688 (3) The final evolution of the English political system from the reign of William and Mary to the contemporary era, including social and economic transformations, the British Empire, the two world wars, the welfare state, and current issues. *Prerequisites: HIS 1101 and 1102 or permission of instructor.*
- HIS 3315The Vietnam War (3)A study of the period 1946 to 1975 in Indochina
with emphasis on the American involvement during
and after the French colonial period, escalating
involvement of the Kennedy and Johnson admini-
strations, and Vietnamization and withdrawal under
President Nixon. Prerequisites: HIS 1111 and
1112 or permission of instructor.
*May be used for political science credit.
- HIS 3316 History of Alabama (3) A study of the demographic, political, social, economic, and religious aspects of Alabama's history, emphasizing the role of the state within the nation. *Prerequisites: HIS 1111 and 1112 or permission of instructor.*
- HIS 3318 History of American Women (3) An introduction to the history of women in America from the 17th century to the present, exploring the major economic, religious, social, and political ideas and developments which have shaped their

status and role in American history. *Prerequisites: HIS 1111 and 1112 or permission of instructor.*

- HIS 3330 Historical Archeology (3) An examination of the historical research methods and archaeological techniques used to investigate and interpret archaeological sites dating from the prehistoric period.
- HIS 3341 Medieval Europe (3) Western Europe from the fall of Rome to the Renaissance, including religious and intellectual traditions and the revival of governmental institutions. *Prerequisites: HIS 1101 and 1102 or permission of instructor.*
- HIS 3342 Renaissance and Reformation (3) Historical review of the transitional centuries bridging the medieval and the modern eras, including the rebirth of art and literature, the Protestant and Catholic reform movements, and the role of kings H3p(Prereq-1.018r.)[H3pTing Sten55260/Ithe ro)7.7(le of kings)]]Jand ar8789(se)5tocar8789acmy.

HIS 3375 Research and Methodology (3) A course designed to acquaint students with research methods and computer skills as related to the history profession. The principal requirement is the viet domestic problems, and the disintegration of the USSR. *Prerequisites: HIS 1101 and 1102 or permission of instructor.*

HIS 4434 Major Personalities in the Development of Civil Rights in America (3) Study of important civil rights personages and their writings from Frederick Douglass and other pre-

jor social systems. Knowledge, skill, and value bases necessary for biopsychosocial assessment are built.

HS 3370 Professional Communication Skills (3) Principles and techniques of interviewing for human services professionals. Major emphasis is the building of empathic skills.

HS 4400-4410-4420 Human Service Field Experience I (3), II (3) and III (3)

Provides experiences in a variety of social and rehabilitation settings with an emphasis on the multiple natures of human problems and the impact these problems have on the disabled and disadvantaged. Includes a weekly seminar plus a minimum of 40 clock hours per semester hour spent in a particular agency setting. Clinical hours and responsibilities will be determined by internship supervisor. Prerequisites: Senior level, HS 2230 and HS 3370 or permission of instructor. The field site must be approved by the practicum director by mid-term of the semester prior to the field experience.

HS 4491-4492 Guided Independent

- 1S 2244 Computer Programming 1 (3)
 An introduction to a programming language is provided. The course presents programming fundamentals, including program structure, assignment, data types, input/output, flow of control, and functions. It includes top-down design, structured programming using the basic control structures, sequence, decision, and repetition, modularization, and encapsulation. Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in IS 2241 and MTH 1112, (MTH 2201 recommended).
- IS 2260 Computer Programming II (3) Advanced programming, including arrays, pointers, strings, the pre-processor, structures, list processing, and advanced I/O, is examined. Emphasis is placed on developing and testing moderately complex programs. *Prerequisite: IS 2244.*
- IS 3300 Introduction to Information Systems (3)
 Introduction to information systems concepts, with an emphasis on describing information systems requirements, managing information resources, and applying information technology to the solution of business and management challenges. *Prerequisite: IS 2241.*
- IS 3320 Data Communication and Computer Networking (3) This course covers the theory, hardware and software of computer networks. Emphasis is placed on data communication principles, local area networks, and wide area networks. *Co-requisite: IS 3300.*
- IS 3330 Web Authoring (3) A survey of the programming languages and tools used to develop Web-based applications. *Prerequisite: IS* 2244 or permission of the instructor.
- IS 3339 Object-Oriented Programming I (3) A conceptual framework is presented for object-oriented programming. Topics discussed include classes, data hiding, member functions, object creation, overloading, inheritance, par -1.0rlo7f()**T** to deve IS

JOURNALISM COURSES (JRN)

NOTE: Reasonable proficiency in keyboarding (25 wpm) is a prerequisite for all journalism courses except JRN 1101 and JRN 1103.

- JRN 3327 Sports Broadcasting (3-3) Advanced methods, techniques and performance styles for broadcast sports news and information. *Prerequisite: JRN 2201.*
- JRN 3330 Journalism Practicum (variable credit 1-3 hours) Supervised journalism-related experiences focusing on gathering information, writing, editing, photography, design, online journalism, electronic journalism, broadcast journalism, advertising and/or public relations.
- JRN 3350 Advertising Sales (3-3) Discussion of and practical experience in servicing accounts and selling advertisements. May require selling ads for the Tropolitan. *Prerequisite: JRN* 2220.
- JRN 3365 TV Studio Techniques and Producing (3-4) An introduction to the production elements, theories and procedures of producing news broadcasts for television. Lighting, set design, preparation, operation of equipment, graphics, editing, responsibilities of those members involved in the production, electronic news gathering (ENG), operation of remote equipment and interviewing are topics discussed in this class.
- JRN 4400 Special Topics in Journalism (1 to 3) Lecture, discussion, and research course designed to acquaint students with special topics in the fields of broadcast and print journalism. May be taken for a maximum of six hours.
- JRN 4401 Community Media Management (3-3) Discussion of special problems and management techniques of print, broadcast, cable and public relations organizations.
- JRN 4403 Radio News Practicum (3-6) Supervised experience in gathering, writing and performing a daily radio news broadcast. Two hours per day plus a weekly one-hour discussion and evaluation. *Prerequisite or Co-requisite: JRN* 2203.
- JRN 4405 Radio Production Practicum (3-6) Supervised experience in radio studio work. Includes audio techniques for both public affairs and musical productions, tape editing, and use of automated programming. Two hours per day plus a weekly one-hour discussion and evaluation. *Prerequisite: JRN 2203.*
- JRN 4410 Advanced Radio Practicum (3-6) Emphasis on individualized work in radio news or production. *Prerequisite: JRN 4403 or 4405.*
- JRN 4413 Television News Practicum (3-6) Supervised experience in gathering, writing and performing reports for a daily television news broadcast. Two hours per day plus a weekly one-

hour discussion and evaluation. Prerequisite or corequisite: JRN 2203.

- JRN 4415 Television Production Practicum (3-6) Supervised experience in technical television work. Includes in-studio and remote camera operation, lighting, video tape editing and directing. Two hours per day plus a weekly one-hour discussion and evaluation. *Prerequisite: Junior standing or above.*
- JRN 4419 Advanced Public Relations Tactics (3-3) Practical experience in preparation of public relations messages for a client. *Prerequisite: JRN 3321. Co-requisite: JRN 4423.*nsivtc1-6.4(di)7(ct)6.5(di)7(n)dinisi(con2)7 Prern2 JRN JRN 0325 3-3)

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written and oral reports. Prerequisite: Approval of the academic adviser and director of the School of Journalism, a minimum of 75 hours of course work, and successful completion of the journalism internship workshop prior to registering for JRN 4489.

- JRN 4490 Internship/Field Experience (variable credit 1-7 hours. Only one credit hour may be applied to a major in journalism or broadcast journalism.) Full-time work experience as a regular staff member of a print publication, electronic media, public relations setting, advertising office, or sports information operation. Student will work under the supervision of an on-the-job supervisor and report to a Troy University faculty adviser who will monitor the work experience. Student will also be required to prepare written and oral reports during the internship/field experience. Prerequisites: Approval of the academic adviser and director of the School of Journalism. A minimum of 75 hours of course work. Corequisite: JRN 4489.
- JRN 4491-4492 Guided Independent Research (1 to 3 credit hours per course per semester) Additional information is indexed under Guided Independent Research and Study.
- JRN 4493-4494 Guided Independent Study (1 to 3 credit hours per course per semester) Additional information is indexed under Guided Independent Research and Study.
- JRN 4495 Seminar (1-1) Study of issues related to ethics in journalism, public relations and advertising. *Prerequisite: Senior standing or permission of the instructor.*

KINESIOLOGY AND HEALTH PROMOTION COURSES (KHP)

KHP 1101	Badminton (1) Physical education activity course.
KHP 1104	Golf (1) Physical education activity course.
KHP 1107	Swimming (1) Physical education activity course.
KHP 1108	Tennis (1) Physical education activity course.
KHP 1109	Intermediate Swimming (1) Physical education activity course.
KHP 1110	Paddle Tennis (1) Physical education activity course.
KHP 1111	Archery (1) Physical education activity course.

- KHP 1112 Advanced Swimming (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 1122 Water Aerobics (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 1123 Synchronized Swimming (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 1124 Beginning Yoga (1)
 Course will introduce students to yoga as a different type of exercise. Students will explore the opportunity for yoga to become a lifetime activity in order to promote health and wellness in their daily routines.
- KHP 1130 Social Contemporary Dance (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 1131 Folk Dance I (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 1132 Modern Dance (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 1133 Square Dance (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 1134 Ballroom Dance (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 1135 Ballet I (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 1136 Jazz Techniques I (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 1137 Tap Dance (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 1138 Clog Dance I (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 1139 Aerobic Dance I (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 1141 Jogging (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 1142 Weight Training (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 1144 Step Aerobics (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 1145 Slide Aerobics (1) Physical education activity course.

- KHP 1146 Physical Defense for Women (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 2200 Health Concepts (1-1) A study of health concepts that characterizes a process in the life cycle that is typical of every individual.
- KHP 2201 Camping and Outdoor Education (2) Camping, leadership and program planning.
- KHP 2202 First Aid and Safety and CPRO (2-2) Community first aid and safety instruction and CPRO for the professional following American Red Cross techniques.
- KHP 2204Intermediate Golf (1)Physical education activity course.
- KHP 2208 Intermediate Tennis (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 2212 First Aid and CPRO Recertification (1) Community first aid and safety instruction and CPRO for recertification. Prerequisite: Proof of previous certification in American Red Cross Community First Aid and Safety and CPRO.
- KHP 2223 Advanced Synchronized Swimming (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 2230 Rhythmic Activities for Special Populations (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 2231 Folk Dance II (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 2232 Modern Dance II (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 2235 Ballet II (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 2236 Jazz Techniques II (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 2238 Clog Dance II (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 2239 Aerobic Dance II (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 2240 Personal and Community Health (3) Personal health as it applies to practices, knowledge and behavior.

- KHP 2241 Intermediate Jogging (1) Physical education activity course. KHP 2242 Intermediate Weight Training (1) Physical education activity course. KHP 2250 Foundations of Health Science (1-1) A study of the historical, philosophical and theoretical foundations of health education and health promotion, including the current status and projected trends in health education and promotion. KHP 2251 Foundations of Physical Education and SFM (2-2) A study of the history and principles of health education and physical education with particular emphasis placed on present practices and trends. KHP 2252 Methods of Teaching Dance (3) Social, folk and square dancing, including basic rhythmic activities which can be taught in elementary, middle and high schools. KHP 2260 Applied Fitness Concepts (2-2) Personal conditioning-based course focusing on training principles, modes of exercise, training tools, performance enhancers, measurement concepts and exercise prescription. KHP 2263 Lifeguard Training (3-3) Organization and teaching of the fundamental skills for water safety and the prevention of drowning. Prerequisites: Advanced swimming or permission of instructor. KHP 3330 Physical Skills Proficiency (2-2) This course covers the rules, regulations, terms, origin, development, safety, equipment, and performance of skills of the physical sport skills related to KHP 4485/4486. Physical Skills Proficiency II (2-2) KHP 3331
 - Traces the historical development of fitness, conditioning, and wellness concepts for life. Identifies rules, regulations, and terminology of specified sport activities. Students are expected to perform specified skill tests in golf, soccer, swimming, tennis, and track and field with a proficiency level of 80%.
- KHP 3332 Modern Dance Techniques III (1) Physical education activity course.
- KHP 3340 Principles of Recreation (3-3) Overview of recreation on federal, state and local levels with respect to history, program, population, facilities and trends.
- KHP 3350 Psychology of Wellness and Performance (3-3) Theory and practical application of psychological factors that impact wellness and performance of individuals and groups.

- KHP 3352 Kinesiology and Efficiency of Human Movement (3-3)
 General anatomy, joint and muscle function, and analysis of body movements. *Prerequisites: KHP* 3360 or BIO 3347 and 3348
- KHP3355 Introduction to Sport and Fitness Management (3)
 This course is an introductory course for students who wish to enter the professional field of sport and/or fitness management. Students will be exposed to a variety of subjects related to sport and fitness management.
- KHP 3360 Physiological Principles of Body Systems (3-3) This course will examine the structure, function and control mechanisms of the following body systems: musculoskeletal, nervous, endocrine, cardiovascular, and respiratory. Metabolism, temperature regulation and fluid, electrolyte and acid base balance will also be discussed. *Prerequisites: BIO 1100, CHM 1142 and L142.*
- KHP 3361 Integrating HPER into the Curriculum (3) Methods and materials of

- KHP 4442
 Health Education (3-3)

 Course focuses on school health organization, services and institutions, grades N-12. Prerequisite: Junior standing or above.
- KHP 4443Sport Administration (3)Organization and administration of sport management, recreation and athletic training programs.
Prerequisite: Junior standing or above.

KHPL474 Exercise Physiology Lab (1-1) Course will provide experience for applied exercise physiology principles as students are introduced to laboratory and field tests of muscular strength, anaerobic power, maximal oxygen uptake, body composition and other physiological measurements. *Prerequisite: KHP 4474.*

KHP 4475Exercise Testing and Prescription (3-3)Course will examine the criteria for evaluation of
health status of persons wishing to begin an exer-
cise program, guidelines of establishing current
fitness level, and the basic principles of exercise
prescription. Levels of certification and criteria by
ACSM will also be discussed. Prerequisite: KHP
4474.

KHP 4476 Laboratory Practicum in Exercise Performance (2-2)
Students will be introduced to some of the measurement techniques routinely used in exercise physiology and will gain practical experience in administration of these tests. Emphasis will be placed on how to avoid measurement errors. *Prerequisite: KHP 4474.*

KHP 4477 Theo(22) and Techniques of Cd2(-)]

KOREAN COURSES (KOR)

- KOR 1101 Introductory Korean I (3-3) Introduction to the Korean Language.
- KOR 1102 Introductory Korean II (3-3) Introduction to the Korean Language.

weeks in advance of the term in which study is to be undertaken. May not be used to repeat a course in which a grade of D or below has been earned.

MARINE BIOLOGY COURSES (MB)

Offered at Dauphin Island Sea Lab (DISL) only

Courses are offered during the summer semester only. Because course offerings change, check current DISL summer bulletin for specific course offerings and descriptions.

- MB 3301 Marine Biology (4) A general survey of marine plants, invertebrates, and vertebrates, the communities that they form and the physical and chemical factors that influence them. *Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, CHM 1143, L143.*
- MB 4402 Marine Invertebrate Zoology (4)
 A study of the natural history, systematics, and morphology of marine invertebrates from a variety of habitats in the Gulf of Mexico. Participation in extended field trips is a required part of the course. *Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, L143.*
- MB 4403 Marine Vertebrate Zoology (4) Biology of marine vertebrates emphasizing systematics, behavior, physiology, and ecology of local forms. *Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, CHM L143.*
- MB 4404 Marine Botany (4) A general survey of algae and vascular plants associated with the marine and estuarine environment. *Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, L143.*
- MB 4406 Marsh Ecology (4) A study of the floral and faunal elements of various marine marsh communities. *Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, L143.*
- MB 4410 Introduction to Oceanography (4) A general introduction to the physics, chemistry, geology, and biology of the oceans. *Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, L143.*
- MB 4416 Marine Fish Diseases (2) Introduction to aquatic animal diseases, specifically fin fish and shellfish. Student will learn practical microbiological techniques for isolation and identification. *Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, L143.*

MB 4418 Marine Behavioral Ecology (4) Examination of how animal behavior is influenced by and interacts with its environment, and the ecological and evolutionary significance of these behaviors in a marine setting. *Prerequisites: BIO* 1101, L101, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, L143.

- MB 4421 Marine Technical Methods (2) An introduction to the techniques, instrumentation and equipment necessary to perform marine research, emphasizing field methods. *Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, L143.*
- MB 4423 Marine Ecology (4) Lecture and laboratory studies of bioenergetics, community structure, population dynamics, predation, competition, and speciation in marine ecosystem. *Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, L143.*
- MB 4425 Coastal Ornithology (4) Study of coastal and pelagic birds with emphasis on ecology, taxonomy, and distribution. *Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, L143.*

MANAGEMENT COURSES (MGT)

- MGT 3371 Principles of Management (3) An introduction to management functions, principles, and techniques. The course includes a discussion of planning, organizing, influencing through leadership, and control within the organization. *Prerequisites: ECO 2252.*
- MGT 3372 Hospitality Management (3) A survey course providing an overview of the industry, its history, problems and general operating procedures. *Prerequisite: MGT 3371.*
- MGT 3373 Operations Management (3) A study of how organizational processes add value as they convert inputs to outputs. Topics covered include the strategic relationship of operations with other functional organizations, value chain concepts, quantitative methods of operations, including forecasting models, inventory models, statistical process control, process models and project management methods. The course also provides a review of current supply chain philosophies such as JIT, MRP, and EOQ inventory management methods. *Prerequisites: MGT 3371, QM 3341.*
- MGT 3374 Hotel Management (3) This course prepares students to manage basic hotel operations including hotel organization, rooms, housekeeping, engineering and security, food and beverage, marketing, and financial control. *Prerequisite: MGT 3372.*
- MGT 3375 Human Resource Management (3) A survey of the major activities of human resource management function including recruiting, selection, placement, training, compensation, employee representation, and current issues. A prerequisite for 4000-level HRM courses. *Prerequisite: MGT* 3371.
- MGT 3377 Domestic and International Tourism (3) An introduction to the broad fields of travel and tourism. Topics include cultural tourism, ecotourism, sociology of tourism, tourism components

cussed include business ethics, social responsibility, and relationships with government, education, and labor unions. *Prerequisite: MGT 3371.*

- MGT 4475 Small Business Management (3) Detailed analysis of the creation and management of small business entities. The dynamics of operating small businesses successfully is presented. Emphasizes entrepreneurial opportunities, new venture processes, and managerial activities needed for the successful operation of small business. *Prerequisite: MGT 3371.*
- MGT 4476 Strategic Management (3) Capstone course for business majors. Integrates knowledge, skills, and concepts acquired in all business courses taken. Requires students to analyze various corporations, determine threats and opportunities posed by the external environment as well as the firm's strengths and weaknesses, formulate strategic plans for firms, and determine how these plans should be implemented. *Prerequisites: Senior standing; completion of or concurrent enrollment in remaining business core courses.*

MGT 4478 International Management (3) A survey and analysis of topics important to successfully managing internationalized business op Tw[cessfully)-7.0333 TD56tTer

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- MKT 3365 Integrated Marketing Communications (3) Course examines integrated marketing communications and how this enhances brand equity. Emphasis is placed on the decision sequence a manager would follow in planning, developing, and implementing a marketing communications program. *Prerequisite: MKT 3361.*
- MKT 4461 Personal Selling (3) An applied course that introduces the economic, psychological, and social aspects of personal selling, direct selling techniques, and the sales process with emphasis on building customer relationships. *Prerequisite: MKT 3361.*
- MKT 4462 Consumer Behavior (3) A study of the consumer as a decision maker. The course examines social, cultural, and psychological influences on purchasing decisions while emphasizing their implications for marketing strategies. *Prerequisite: MKT 3361.*
- MKT 4463 Retailing (3) Principles and practices of retail management. The course examines retail store location, purchasing, personnel, promotions, inventory management, and Internet marketing. *Prerequisite: MKT 3361.*
- MKT 4464 Marketing Research (3) Methods and procedures for collection, interpretation, and use of primary and secondary data in marketing including sampling,MKT 446@onsumer Behavior (3)

and the conic sections. It also includes the study of trigonometric and inverse trigonometric functions, trigonometric equations, vectors, complex numbers,

- MTH 3364 Vector Calculus (3) Differentiation in several variables. Line and surface integrals. Potential theory and differential forms. *Prerequisite: MTH 2227.*
- MTH 4412 Discrete Mathematics (3) Topics can include counting, graph theory, partitions, principle of inclusion and exclusion, finite geometries, applications of group theory, recurrence relations, generating functions. *Prerequisites: MTH 2227 and 3318.*
- MTH 4420 Introduction to Algorithmic Graph Theory (3) The elements of the theory and algorithms of graphs and hypergraphs with motivating examples from computer science, networking, scheduling, biology, etc.; algorithms, complexity, data structures, shortest paths, spanning trees, depth-first search, planar graphs, coloring of graphs and hypergraphs. Prerequisites: MTH 3331, computer programming course, or permission of instructor.
- MTH 4422 Numerical Analysis (3) Topics include finite differences, interpolation, numerical integration and differentiation, solutions of equations of one variable, linear systems, and numerical solutions of ordinary differential equations. Prerequisites: MTH 2220, 2227 and 3331, or permission of instructor.
- MTH 4424 Real Analysis I (3) The real number system, completeness, limits, continuity, sequences, differentiation, and the Riemann integral. *Prerequisites: MTH 2227 and 3318.*
- MTH 4425 Real Analysis II (3) Sequences and series of functions, series, and a continuation of the integral to include the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus. *Prerequisite: MTH* 4424.
- MTH 4426 Complex Analysis (3) Complex numbers, elementary functions and their mappings, complex limits and power series, analytic functions, integrals, contour integral, and Cauchy integral formula. *Prerequisites: MTH 2227* and 3318 or permission of instructor.
- MTH 4436 Number Theory (3) Divisibility, congruencies, prime numbers, Fermat's theorem, Diophantine equations, number theoretic functions. *Prerequisites: MTH 2227 and 3318.*
- MTH 4441 Abstract Algebra I (3) Properties of the integers, modular arithmetic. Elementary theory of groups, finite groups, subgroups, cyclic groups, permutation groups. Group isomorphisms and homomorphisms. Prerequisites: MTH 2227, 3318, and 3331, or permission of instructor.
- MTH 4442 Abstract Algebra II (3) Elementary theory of rings, polynomial rings, divisibility, unique factorization domains. Integral

domains, ideals, factor rings, divisibility in integral domains. Elementary theory of fields. Extension fields. *Prerequisite: MTH 4441.*

- MTH 4451 Mathematical Statistics I (3) Probability theory, sample spaces, random variables, mutual exclusion, independence, conditional probability, permutations and combinations, common discrete and continuous distributions, expected value, mean, variance, multivariate distributions, covariance, Central Limit Theorem. Prerequisite: MTH 2227 or permission of instructor.
- MTH 4452 Mathematical Statistics II (3) Fundamentals of the theory of statistics, the Central Limit Theorem, point estimation, sufficiency, consistency, hypothesis testing, sampling distributions, confidence intervals, linear regression models, interpretation of experimental results, Bayesian Estimation. *Prerequisite: MTH 4451.*

MTH 4460 Topology (3) An introduction to metric and topological spaces and associated topics, separation axioms, compact-MTH a Tce

MUSIC INDUSTRY COURSES (MUI)

- MUI 3310 Audio Principles and Techniques (3) A basic course to develop the understanding and skills to make audio recordings. Listening skills will be emphasized along with editing and recording assignments.
- MUI 3315 Song Writing (2) Study of basic skills and techniques of songwriting including melodic construction, harmonic progression, and lyric writing and revisions.
- MUI 3320 Grant Writing/Funding for the Musical Arts (2) Identifying funding sources and creating effective grant proposals for music production and related activities.
- MUI 3325 Recording Studio I (2) An examination of the art of studio recording. The mixing console, microphones, sound effects, and digital and analog recording devices will be studied.
- MUI 3326 Recording Studio II (2) In-depth study of audio recording. Remote and studio recording techniques, sound reinforcement, and post production will be covered. Students will prepare a recording project portfolio.

MUS 1110-4427 Private Instruction (1 credit hour per semester, 1 lesson per week)

> 1110/2210/3310/4410 Violin 1111/2211/3311/4411 Viola 1112/2212/3312/4412 Cello 1113/2213/3313/4413 String Bass 1114/2214/3314/4414 Piano Organ 1115/2215/3315/4415 1116/2216/3316/4416 Voice 1117/2217/3317/4417 Clarinet Oboe 1118/2218/3318/4418 1119/2219/3319/4419 Flute 1120/2220/3320/4420 Bassoon Saxophone 1121/2221/3321/4421 1122/2222/3322/4422 Trumpet 1123/2223/3323/4423 Horn 1124/2224/3324/4424Trombone 1125/2225/3325/4425 Euphonium 1126/2226/3326/4426 Tuba 1127/2227/3327/4427 Percussion 1128/2228/3328/4428 Guitar

1000-level courses are for non-majors and music majors studying secondary instruments. Prospective music and music education majors will be auditioned by a music faculty member to determine readiness for study as a major. Students will study two semesters each at the 2000, 3000, and 4000 levels. Approval for advancement will be given at jury examinations by faculty in each area (keyboard, voice, brass, woodwinds, percussion).

- MUS 1131 Music Appreciation (2-2) Orientation, vocal and instrumental media, forms, historical development and guided listening. Credit for this course does not apply toward any program in music.
- MUS 1132 Honors Music Appreciation (2-2) Elements of music, composers, vocabulary for music, forms and music literature. Includes a writing project on a musical topic. Prerequisite: ACT score of 25 or permission of instructor.
- MUS 1181 Band (1-6) Fall; (1-3) Spring and Summer Marching Band (fall) and concert band (spring and summer). Open to all students by permission of director.
- MUS 1182 Choir (1-3) Choral ensemble; open to all students by permission of director.
- MUS 1183 Collegiate Singers (1-3) Choral group devoted to performance of choral masterworks. *Prerequisite: Open to all students with permission of instructor.*

- MUS 1191 Musical Theatre (1-3) Production of fully-staged works for musical theatre. Offers experiences on-stage, back-stage, and in the orchestra pit. Open to all students by permission of director.
- MUS 1192 Madrigal Singers (1-3) Performance of choral chamber music in a variety of styles, including Renaissance, 20th Century, jazz 7TJ-10.mm0 Ty

- MUS 3306 Conducting (3-3) Basic conducting techniques for instrumental and choral groups. Includes score study, rehearsal techniques and interpretation of various styles. *Prerequisite: MUS 1103.*
- MUS 3346 Educational Assessment in Fine Arts (3-3) This course provides a broad foundation in all aspects of assessment as it is applied to the P-12 music and art classroom, from learning theory to practical application of assessment techniques, data management, critical thinking, progress reporting and portfolio building. Assessment task design in the artistic response modes is covered, and a series of assessments that can be implemented in the music/art classroom are developed. *Prerequisite: Admission to TEP.*

MUS 3351 Class Brass (1-2) Group instruction in techniques of playing and teaching brass instruments.

- MUS 3352 Class Woodwinds (1-2) Introduction to each of the principal woodwind instruments, emphasizing teaching techniques suitable for band classes.
- MUS 3353 Class Percussion (1-2) Group instruction in playing and teaching the principal pitched and non-pitched percussion instruments.
- MUS 3354 Class Strings (1-2) Group instruction in techniques of playing and teaching stringed instruments.
- MUS 3356 Class Voice (1-2) Introduction to the use of the singing voice for nonvoice principals in music education.
- MUS 3358 Beginning Folk Guitar (1-2) Basic introduction to guitar chording and accompanying songs in the classroom or in informal settings.
- MUS 3361 Integrating Music into the Curriculum (3-3) Basic skills and methods of presentation and evaluation for music in grades P-6. Role-playing experiences are used to demonstrate appropriate materials, student involvement and motivational techniques. *Prerequisite: MUS 1131 or 1132.*
- MUS 3364 String Orchestra (1-2) String ensemble open to all students with permission of director.
- MUS 3365 Class Composition (1-3) Creative musical writing, criticism, and study of compositional techniques.

- MUS 4461 Or chestration and Arranging (2-2) Ranges, transpositions and other characteristics of standard instruments and voices. Arranging projects geared to needs of school instrumental and choral groups. *Prerequisite: MUS 2202.*
- MUS 4470 Instrument Repair (2-2) Course includes basic musical instrument adjustment, maintenance and repair, common industry standards and guidelines, practical evaluation and hands-on adjustment and repair.

MUS 4471 Music for ECE and Elementary School (3-4) Materials and planning techniques for music in grades P-6. Singing, listening, movement, instrument playing and creative activities will be explored. Multicultural elements, observation, teaching experiences, and practical application of ideas will be included. *Prerequisites: MUS 1103 and junior standing.*

- MUS 4472 Internship in Music Education (9) The Professional Internship Program is the culminating clinical field-based experience for students seeking certification in a teaching field. The Professional Internship Program provides the student with the opportunity to conduct classes and assume the role of a teacher while receiving supervision from a classroom teacher and a university supervisor for a period of one full semester. The student will demonstrate skills of the informed, reflective decision maker throughout the internship experience. Prerequisite: Admission to TEP. Corequisite: IED 4454.
- MUS 4481 Methods and Materials for the Secondary Music Teacher (3-4) Teaching methods, selection, organization and use of music materials in grades 6-12. Observation and teaching experiences will be included. *Prerequisites: MUS 4471 and admission to TEP.*
- MUS 4491-4492 Guided Independent Research (1-3 credit hours per course) Additional information may be found under Independent Research and Study.
- MUS 4493-4494 Guided Independent Study (1-3 credit hours per course) Additional information may be found under Independent Research and Study.
- MUS 4499 Senior Recital (1-1) Public performances of the senior recital. Required for all music education majors.

NURSING COURSES (NSG)

(ASN Program)

NSG 1110 Foundations of Adult Health Transition Practicum (2-4) Reviews the concept of human-environment interaction throughout the life span. Focuses on the role of the registered nurse in the application of the nursing process to assist individuals in adapting to common and altered health states. *Prerequisites: Admission to Advanced Placement for LPNs; NSG 1135, 1151, MTH 1112, BIO 3347, L347, BIO 3348, L348, ENG 1101, PSY 3300, 2200, TROY 1101, and NSG 2213. Co-requisite: NSG 1140.*

- NSG 1131 Basic Nur sing Concepts Practicum (4-8) Introduces the nursing process as a systematic approach to health promotion and maintenance. Includes the concept of human environment interaction throughout the lifespan, history of nursing, and concepts of healthcare delivery. Requires basic understanding of medical terminology. Focuses on the role of the registered nurse in the application of basic concepts, skills and techniques in simulated and reality settings. *Prerequisites: Admission to the ASN Program, ENG 1101, MTH 1112, PSY 2200, BIO 3347, L347. Prerequisites or co-requisites: NSG 1135, BIO 3348, L348.*
- NSG 1135 Health Assessment Practicum (1-2) Focuses on the assessment phase of the nursing process as a means of collecting data for use by the registered nurse. Accentuates gathering of knowledge and skills required to perform health assessments of patients through the life span. Provides opportunities for students to develop health assessment skills by performing health assessments of essentially well individuals at various levels through the life span. Includes communication of findings. Prerequisites: Admission to the ASN Program, ENG 1101, BIO 3347, L347, MTH 1112, PSY 2200. Prerequisite or corequisites: BIO 3348, L348.
- NSG 1140 Basic Nursing Concepts II (3-3) Builds on the concept of human-environment inter-

NSG 2202 Pharmacology (2-2) Focuses on the general classification of drugs, pharmacological actions, clinical usage, methods of administration, usual dosage, side effects, contraindications, toxic reactions, and related nursing implications. *Prerequisites: NSG 1140, NSG 1141 or 1110, and BIO 3372, L372.*

- NSG 1105 Medical Terminology (1) Develops the use of Latin and Greek prefixes, root words, and suffixes to understand medical terminology. Open to all majors.
- NSG 1150 First Responder (1-2) Provides the learner with cognitive and psychomotor skills to act in emergency situations. Topics include CPR, patient head-to-toe evaluation, bleeding and shock, internal and external body injuries, splinting, poisons, bites, burns, and drownings. May audit for recertification. Open to all majors.
- NSG 1160 Introduction to Technology in Nursing Education (1) Provides a foundation for using computer technology in learning; addresses digital communication, resources and research. General topics include communication through electronic mail and course discussion using the World Wide Web as an information tool, online scholarly research, and digital presentations. Course focus is the application of technology skills in learning. Open to all majors.
- NSG 2201 Dosage Calculations (1) Calculations of medication dosages including conversions from one measuring system to another, symbols used in medication administration, and arithmetic computations. *Prerequisite: Admission* to BSN Program or permission of instructor.
- NSG 2204 Nutrition (2) A study of the nutrients, their utilization in the body, and their importance in the health of individuals throughout the life cycle. Examines dietary patterns of various cultural, ethnic, and religious groups. Explores food safety and nutrition research. Open to all majors.
- NSG 2205 Human Growth and Development (3) Examines developmental theories and internal and external dimensions of growth and development. Emphasizes tasks, stressors, common health alterations, and anticipatory guidance specific to developmental stages throughout the life span. Open to all majors.
- NSG 2211 Human Nutrition (3) Explores the relationship between nutrition and health. Emphasizes the roles of nutrients, their utilization in the human system and their contributions to the health of individuals throughout the life IasptonOpentucle(the)6rg(phtmas of various cultural, ethnic, and religious groups, nutrion ic, aa2e6.8JTdhsess

NSG 22020 Hualth oScente il nfor mtiocs(3)

Prerequisites: ENG 1101, 1102, BIO 3347, L347, 3348, and L348. Co-requisite: NSG 3310.

NSG 3310 Health Assessment Practicum (1-2) Provides opportunities for students to practice health assessments skills by performing health assessments of essentially well individuals at various stages of life span development. Includes analysis and communication of findings. *Prerequisites: ENG 1101, 1102, BIO 3347, L347, 3348, and L348. Co-requisite: NSG 3309.*

NSG 3313 Nursing Concepts I (3) Explores the relationship between life span development and adaptive responses in the human environment interactive system. Examines the biological, psychological, and socio-cultural dimensions of assisting individuals to meet basic health needs and introduces the concept of illness as an altered health state. Emphasizes the nursing process and the role of the nurse in diagnosing and treating human responses to health promotion needs and common health alterations across the life span. *Prerequisite: Admission to BSN Program. Co-requisite: NSG 3314.*

- NSG 3314 Nursing Concepts I Practicum (3-6) Provides clinical learning opportunities for students to incorporate biological, psychological, and sociological dimensions into the care of individuals who require assistance in meeting basic health needs and into the diagnosing and treatment of human responses to common health alterations across the life span. Focuses on human-environment interaction and emphasizes the use of the nursing process as a systematic approach to health promotion and the provision of illness and restorative care. *Prerequisite: Admission to BSN Program. Co-requisite: NSG 3313.*
- NSG 3315 Pathophysiology (3) Explores the relationship between normal and altered physiology in human systems. Examines physiologic adaptive processes to internal and external environmental stressors. Emphasizes pathophysiologic manifestations of altered states of health. *Prerequisites: BIO 3347, L347, 3348, and L348. Open to all majors.*
- NSG 3323 Maternal-Infant Health Nursing (3) Provides a knowledge base for care of childbearing families. Examines the childbearing family as a part of the human environment interactive system. Emphasizes the nurse's role in facilitating adaptive responses of the childbearing family during the antepartal, intrapartal and postpartal periods. Prerequisites: Successful completion of all nursing courses in semesters I and II of BSN clinical nursing sequence. Co-requisite: NSG 3324.
- NSG 3324 Maternal-Infant Health Nursing Practicum (2-4) Provides clinical learning opportunities for students to provide nursing care for childbearing families. Emphasizes use of the nursing process as systematic approach to facilitatE x

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als experiencing alterations in mental health states. Emphasizes use of the nursing process in facilitating human adaptive responses to mental health alterations. Prerequisites: Successful completion of all nursing courses in Semester I of BSN clinical nursing sequence. Co-requisite: NSG 3334.

NSG 3336 Adult Health Nursing (3) Continues to explore the relationship between life span development and adaptive responses in the human environment interactive system. Continues to explore the concept of illness as an altered health state for the adult. Emphasizes the nurse's role in diagnosing and treating human responses (biological, psychological, and socio-cultural) to common health alterations across the lifespan. Prerequisite: Successful completion of all nursing courses in semesters I and II of the BSN clinical nursing sequence. Co-requisite: NSG 3337.

NSG 3337 Adult Health Nursing Practicum (2-4) Provides clinical learning opportunities for student to diagnose and treat human responses (biological, psychological and socio-cultural) to common health alterations 2enicalrsingclogpia4.4(tem E(t.m-1(ra Em)6((rat)6.3(i)-0.7s)4. Co4.3(asiw{f})7.1(e)TJ0 -1.0333 TD-0.0002 Tc0.0035)6.6(of the nurs11.9(e-9Tf-10.8928 -1.03[ing sequence. Coact)6.79((requisi6e:)6.3[NS.

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NSG 4419 Research Process in Nursing (2) Explores the steps in the research process and the legal and ethical considerations in the conduct of nursing research. Examines variation in research

- PHY 2263Physics II with Calculus (3)Principles of electricity, magnetism and optics,
utilizing the methods of calculus. Prerequisite:
PHY 2262, L262. Co-requisite: PHY L263.
- PHY L263 Physics II with Calculus Laboratory (1) Laboratory work emphasizes basic principles of electricity, magnetism and optics, the use of measuring instruments, and the interpretation of data. *Co-requisite: PHY 2263.*
- PHY 4410 Modern Physics (3) Special relativity, quantum mechanics, and many electron systems. *Prerequisites: MTH 1125 and PHY 2253, L253 or PHY 2263, L263. Co-requisite: PHY L410.*
- PHY L410 Modern Physics Laboratory (1)

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tions, the regulation of the use of force in world affairs, and international human rights law.

- POL 4453 Bur eaucr atic Politics (3) A study of the theories of organizations and their structures as they effect the policymaking environment, examining goals, resources, effectiveness, equilibrium, and change relating to organizations and their relationship to administration.
- POL 4460 Intercultural Relations (3) An analysis of the influence of culture on interstate relations including theories, concepts, and applications.
- POL 4465 Politics of the Developing World (3) This course examines the political and economic challenges faced by developing states. Theories and models of development will be analyzed in a variety of ways.
- POL 4466 Middle Eastern Politics (3) An introduction to the social and political institutions of the contemporary Middle East
- POL 4470 European Politics (3) An introduction to the social and political institutions of contemporary Europe.
- POL 4471 Intergovernmental Relations (3) The administrative, fiscal, and legal factors that govern relations between the various government entities in the United States. The focus is on the political conflicts that occur and the strategies for resolution.
- POL 4472 Administrative Law (3) This course examines the legal environment in which government agencies function, including the powers and procedures that control administrative discretion, rule-making, investigations, prosecuting, negotiating, and settling; constitutional law, statutory law, common law, and agency-made law; the liability of governments and their officers; and selected court cases and decisions.
- POL 4474 Terrorism and Political Violence (3) This course is designed to introduce students to the origins and significance of contemporary political violence with an emphasis on the phenomenon of terrorism. It employs an interdisciplinary, casestudy approach.
- POL 4476 Politics of Southeast Asia (3) This course involves the study of politics in the Philippines, Indonesia, Vietnam, Laos, Kampuchea, Malaysia, Singapore, Brunei, Myanmar, and Thailand. It investigates the historical and cultural factors contributing to their political relationships within the region and internationally
- POL 4490 Internship in Political Science (1-3) Supervised work in an agency that can provide practical experience in the field of study. *Prerequi*-

sites: senior standing and approval of supervising instructor and the department chair.

- POL 4491-4492 Guided Independent Research (1-3 credit hours each) Additional information is indexed under Guided Independent Research and Study.
- POL 4493 4494 Guided Independent Study (1-3 credit hours each) Additional information is indexed under Guided Independent Research and Study.
- POL 4495 Selected Topics in Political Science (3) Examines selected topics of a timely nature and/or special interest within the field of political science.

PSYCHOLOGY COURSES (PSY)

- PSY 2200 General Psychology (3) A survey of the basic theories, concepts, principles, and research findings in the field of psychology.
- PSY 2201 Honors General Psychology (3) A survey of the basic theories, concepts, principles, and research findings in the field of psychology.
- PSY 2205 Psychology of Adjustment (3) A course in mental health, designed to assist the individual in making a good adjustment to the changing requirements of the environment.
- PSY 2210 Developmental Psychology (3) A study of human development across the life-span with emphasis on psychosocial, physical, emotional, and cognitive changes.
- PSY 2230 Orientation to Psychology (3) Introduction to the language of psychology, APA writing style, and library research. Also includes an over view of career paths in psychology.
- PSY 3301 Basic Statistics (3) An introduction to descriptive and inferential statistical concepts, methods, and tools. Topics to be covered include basic terminology, measurement, data description, probability, hypothesis testing, and inferential tests (parametric and nonparametric). Ma-1.3(nd)TJ Topics to be 60ce off15333 TD0.4(of

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and industrial change. *Prerequisite: Six semester hours of psychology.*

PSY 4480 Senior Seminar in Psychology (3) A capstone course designed to integrate subject matter learned in previous courses, encourage critical analysis of contemporary issues, and contemplate future educational and employment opportunities in psychology. *Prerequisite: Senior standing.*

PSY 4491 Guided Independent Research (3) This course is designed to provide supervised research in the area of psychology. Opportunities for undergraduate research will be approved with attention to critical evaluation of research techniques, methods, and procedures. Selection of the problem must be approved by the professor under whom the study is to be conducted and the department chair or dean. A written request is to be submitted to the department chair at least two weeks in advance of the term in which study is to be undertaken. Preparation of a scholarly paper and oral defense may be required. Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing with a minimum overall GPA of 3.0. Guided independent research may be taken only in the applicant's major or minor field. May not be used to repeat a course for which a grade of D or below has been earned. Also see index for "Independent .04 TDairancnt chair.6(earn"Inde-0.0002 T's major 2ed. AdOi 867 0 TDnw[Selection of)6 i8nt)Ot8nt

- RHB 3365 Introduction to Visual Impairment (3) This course will provide an understanding of the medical, psychological, social, educational, and vocational issues that professionals must understand in order to work effectively with persons who are visually impaired.
- RHB 3380 Medical and Vocational Aspects of Physical Disabilities (3) Examines specific physical disabilities from medical, psychological, social, and vocational points of

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plans, operating plans and time charts in the areas of forming the corporation, licensing, choosing a product mix, developing markets, planning technology, staffing, training, sales, handling claims, and other administrative functions. *Prerequisite: RMI 3335 or permission of department chair.*

RMI 4491-4492 Guided Independent Study (1-3 credit hours per course per semester) Additional information is indexed under Guided Independent Research and Study. Note: This course may not be substituted for any required course. Also see index for Independent Study and Research.

RUSSIAN COURSES (RUS)

- RUS 1101 Introductory Russian I (3-3) Introduction to the Russian language.
- RUS 1102 Introductory Russian II (3-3) Introduction to the Russian language. Prerequisite: RUS 1101 or permission of instructor.
- RUS 2201 Intermediate Russian I (3-3) Progressive development of basic language skills in Russian. Prerequisite: RUS 1102 or permission of instructor.
- RUS 2202 Intermediate Russian II (3-3) Progressive development of basic language skills in Russian. Prerequisite: RUS 2201 or permission of instructor.

SECONDARY EDUCATION COURSES (SED)

- SED 3346 Educational Assessment (3) This course provides a study of measurement and evaluation techniques for the secondary and P-12 teacher. Emphasis will be placed on the selection, evaluation, administration, scoring and interpretation of selected measures of student performance, achievement and behavior. The student will demonstrate skills in utilizing measurement data to plan appropriate learning activities for students. *Prerequisite: Admission to TEP.*
- SED 4400 Classroom Management (3) This course is designed for all secondary and P-12 education majors. The purpose of this course is to establish a foundation of content and application relative to classroom management and discipline, emphasizing reflection, decision making, and integrated teaching/learning strategies. Methodologies utilized will include discussion, lecture, field experience, case studies, problem solving sessions, projects, and research.
- SED 4454 Internship Seminar for Secondary Education (3)

This course provides seniors an opportunity during internship to examine broad educational issues and concerns, topics on the state and local levels and those of personal interest. The scope of the course ranges from juvenile law, classroom management, professionalism, professional development for teachers and other course topics. *Prerequisite: Admission to TEP. Co-requisite: SED Internship.*

 SED 4481 Methods and Materials for the Secondary Teacher (3)
 Teaching methods, selection, organization and use of materials and resources in the secondary school discipline(s). Observation and teaching experiences will be included. *Prerequisites: EDU 3310* and admission to TEP.

SED 4491-4492 Guided Independent Research (1-3) Undergraduate research with attention to critical evaluation of research techniques, methods and procedures. Prerequisites: junior or senior stand-ing with a minimum overall GPA of 3.0, permission of guiding professor, approval of department chairperson or dean. A written request is to be submitted to the department chairperson at least two weeks in advance of the term in which study is to be undertaken. May not be used to repeat a course for which a grade of D or below has been earned. Application forms are available in the Office of University Records. Guided independent research may be taken only in the applicant's major or minor field. Also see index for "Independent Study and Research."

SED 4493-4494 Guided Independent Study (1-3) Supervised study through field or laboratory projects, guided readings, creative endeavors or achievement of specific skills. *Prerequisites: junior or senior status, permission of guiding professor, approval of department chairperson and the dean. A written request is to be submitted to the department chairperson at least two weeks in ad*- vance of the term in which study is to be undertaken. May not be used to repeat a course for which a grade of D or below has been earned. Also see index for "Independent Study and Research."

SED 4474 Secondary Internship in Grades 6-12 (9) The Professional Internship Program is the culminating clinical field-based experience for students seeking certification in a teaching field. The Professional Internship Program provides the student with the opportunity to conduct classes and assume the role of a teacher while receiving supervision from a classroom teacher and a university supervisor for a period of one full semester. The student will demonstrate skills of the informed, reflective decision maker throughout the internship experience. *Prerequisite: Admission to TEP. Co-requisite: SED 4454.*

SOCIOLOGY COURSES (SOC)

- SOC 2230 Social Problems in Contemporary Society (3) An examination of conditions that are harmful to society. Topics include problems with social institutions, inequality, deviance, and social change.
- SOC 2275 Introduction to Sociology (3) Survey of basic sociological concepts and the effect of social phenomena on individuals, groups and institutions.
- SOC 2290 Sociology of Marriage (3) The social, psychological, legal and practical aspects of marriage, emphasizing the sociological perspective in an examination of major issues relating to marital success.
- SOC 3300 Social Institutions (3) An analysis of several major social institutions, their structural components, processes, and resultant problems. Group interrelations and social change will be emphasized.
- SOC 3301 Social Change (3) An examination of social changes precipitated by the invention, discovery, and diffusion of products and technologies as society moves into the 21st century. Technology-driven changes are explored within topics such as the restructuring of occupations and the workplace, threats to personal privacy, the emergence of virtual culture, the impact of the Internet on the concept of human interaction and ethical issues created by technological advancements.
- SOC 3302 Sociology of Small Groups (3) An analysis of theory and research relating to the structure, functions, and processes of small groups. The course will explore group formation, structure, cohesion, conformity, power, leadership, and communication.

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- SOC 3310 Minorities in U. S. Social Structure (3) An analysis of the role of racial and cultural minorities in American society. Examines contributions of anthropology, sociology, and psychology to theories of minority/majority group relations.
- SOC 3320 Work, Family, and Changing Sex Roles (3) Focuses on the overlapping worlds of work and

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS · 177

SOC 4425 Intro to Survey Research (3) An introduction to the foundations of social research and the major types of research methods employed in sociology. *Prerequisite: Twelve hours in the social sciences to include one course in statistics and one course in research.*

SOC 4430 Sociology of Religion (3) Sociological analysis of religion, including the effect of religion on behavior and attitudes and the inter-institutional relationships between religion and other institutions within the U. S.

SOC 4433 The Community (3) A comparative view of the social organization of communities having widely different economic, spatial and cultural bases, analyzing the structure and interrelationship between the community and other social institutions and organizations. *Prerequisite: Twelve hours of social science.*

SOC 4435 The Sociology of Complex Societies (3) A history and analysis of complex organizations from early to modern times.

SOC 4436 Social Evolution: Anarchy to Democracy (3) Social analysis of human history from bands to modern societies. *Prerequisite: Fifteen hours of social science.*

SOC 4440 Sociology and the Internet (3) Provides an overview of using the Internet for social science research and practice. *Prerequisites: Nine hours of social science.*

SOC 4441 The Sociology of Logic and Emotion (3) A study of the links between logic and emotions. Prerequisite: Nine hours of social science.

SOC 4456 Gerontology (3) A survey of the aged in America, with emphasis on the psychosocial aspects of aging.

SOC 4459 Medical Sociology (3) The sociological perspective applied to medicine. Topics include changing ideas of disease causation, the role of practitioners and patients, the institutional setting, differential delivery of health services, differential patterns of morbidity and mortality, and the politics of health.

SOC 4490 Internship in Sociology (3) Applications of skills and knowledge of sociology in government agency, foundation, public service institution or similar situation under the supervision of a faculty member. *Prerequisite: Approval of the student's academic adviser and department chair.*

SOC 4491-4492 Guided Independent Research (1 to 3 credit hours per course per semester) Undergraduate research with attention to critical evaluation of research techniques, methods and procedures. Prerequisites: Junior or senior standing with a minimum overall GPA of 3.0, permission of guiding professor, approval of department chair or dean. A written request is to be submitted to the department chair at least two weeks in advance of the term in which the study is to be undertaken. May not be used to repeat a course for which a grade of D or below has been earned. Application forms are available in the office of University Records. Guided independent research may be taken only in the applicant's major or minor field. Also see index for "Independent Study and Research."

SOC 4493-4494 Guided Independent Study (1 to 3 credit hours per course per semester) Supervised study through field and laboratory projects, guided readings, creative endeavors or achievement of specific skills. Prerequisites: Junior or senior standing, with a minimum overall GPA of 3.0, permission of guiding professor, approval of department chair or dean. A written request is to be submitted to the department chair at least two weeks in advance of the term in which the study is to be undertaken. May not be used to repeat a course for which a grade of D or below has been earned. Application forms are available in the office of University Records. Guided independ-ent research may be taken only in the applicant's major or minor field. Also see index for "Independent Study and Research."

SOC 4495 Selected Topics (3) Designed as a vehicle for the exploration of topics of current interest within the major discipline of sociology.

SPECIAL EDUCATION COURSES (SPE) (COLLABORATIVE TEACHER)

SPE 3302 Introduction to Moderate/Severe Disabilities (3) This course presents an overview of the social, emotional, physical, and learning characteristics of children and youth with moderate and severe disabilities. Emphasis is placed on information regarding the definition, prevalence, and etiology of moderate and severe disabilities as well as information pertaining to the classification, assessment, placement, instruction, and programming needs and services for individuals with moderate and severe disabilities. Prerequisite: Admission to TEP.

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complex needs. *Prerequisites: SPE 3302 and Admission to TEP.*

SPE 3305 Transition Planning (3)

This course emphasizes educational strategies that promote the post-school adjustment of students with disabilities. Special emphasis is placed on the legal foundation of transition and effective transition models. *Prerequisites: SPE 3303, 3304, 3340, and Admission to TEP.*

SPE 3306 Teaching Students with Mild Disabilities (3) This course will focus on organizational procedures, universal design of curriculum, methods and techniques used in educating students with specific SPE 4465 Collabor ative Teacher (6-12) Internship (9) The Professional Internship Program is the culminating clinical field-based experience for students seeking certification in a teaching field. The Professional Internship Program provides the student with the opportunity to conduct classes and assume the role of a teacher while receiving supervision from a classroom teacher and a University supervisor for a period of one full semester. The student will demonstrate skills of the innovative, informed, reflective decision-maker through the internship experience. Prerequisite: SPE 4454 and Admission to TEP.

SPE 4474 Collaborative Teacher K-6 Internship (9) The Professional Internship Program is the culminating clinical field-based experience for students seeking certification in a teaching field. The Professional Internship Program provides the student with the opportunity to conduct classes and assume the role of a teacher while receiving supervision from a classroom teacher and a university supervisor for a period of one full semester2semester2iaTv(and) o TD-0.002 Tc0.006(ud)c5((ip 8-1.04 TDn)0.6{onstrate nternTw8.9(tis)8(r(ip 8-1.04 TDn)0.6{onstrate nternTw8.9(tis)8(

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SOCIAL WORK COURSES (SWK)

SOCIAL SCIENCE COURSES (SS)

- SS 3375 Introduction to Social Science Inquiry (3) Principles of pure and applied research for the social sciences. Special emphasis is given to the types of research methods employed by social scientists including survey techniques, field research, quasi-experimental designs and analytical procedures currently used in the social sciences. Prerequisite: general studies math.
- SS 3376 Applications of Social Science Inquiry (3) A detailed description of what social scientists do with the information they gather. Particular attention is given to descriptive and inferential statistics, the relationship between research and policy, evaluation research, and research ethics. *Prerequisite: general studies math.*
- SS 4474 Internship in Secondary Social Science Education (9) The Professional Internship Program is the culminating clinical field-based experience for students seeking certification in a teaching field. The Professional Internship Program provides the student with the opportunity to conduct classes and assume the role of a teacher while receiving supervision from a classroom teacher and a university supervisor for a period of one full semester. The student will demonstrate skills of the informed, reflective decision maker throughout the internship experience. Prerequisite: Admission to TEP. Corequisite: SED 4454.
- SS 4481 Methods and Materials for the Secondary Teacher (3)

A survey of teaching methods and materials appropriate for teaching in the content areas for grades 6-12. Topics addressed will include teacher evaluation in the public schools, collaboration with special education teachers, and lesson planning formats. In addition, teaching methods, selections organization and use of history/social science materials for grades 6-12 will be covered in detail. A professional laboratory experience is included in this course. *Prerequisite: Admission to TEP.*

SS 4498 Social Science Theory (3) A survey of the major theorists in the social sciences, emphasizing those who made critical contributions influencing the several social science disciplines and contemporary theorists whose works have an interdisciplinary element.

SS 4499 Senior Seminar (3) In this course, the senior-level social science student prepares for the transition to graduate school/ career. The student explores himself/herself as a person and as a social scientists in an effort to choose a fulfilling career path. In addition to career exploration, students conduct a senior project in an area of interest consistent with their academic program. SWK 2250 Introduction to Social Work (3) The student is introduced to the profession of social potential for negatively affecting biopsychosocial growth and development.

- SWK 3340 Social Policy and Planning (3) Exploration of the social policy formulation process and the building of analysis skills in the evaluation of social policy and programs. The impact of political, economic, and social forces is a focal point and the process of incrementalism in implementation is examined. *Prerequisites: HS 2230 or permission of instructor.*
- SWK 3390 Social Work with Individuals and Families (3) The melding of the systems and developmental perspectives and the problem-solving approach as a basis for generalist social work practice with individual and family systems. Assessment, intervention, and evaluation skills are developed. *Prerequisite: Admission to the professional social work curriculum.*
- SWK 4450 Senior Seminar (2) The impact of recent changes in federal and state legislation and the role and function of professional organizations and their positions on current issues. *Prerequisite: HS/SWK major with senior standing or permission of instructor.*
- SWK 4471 Social Work with Groups (3) The student learns to identify group processes and use these in assessment and intervention with the group as a client system. Evaluation of practice is extended to group settings. *Prerequisite: SWK* 3390. Co-requisite: SWK 4472.
- SWK 4472 Social Work with Organizations and Communities (3)
 Assessment and intervention with the community or organization as a client system. Skill building in evaluation of one's own practice continues. Prerequisite: SWK 3390. Co-requisite: SWK 4471.
- SWK 4480 Social Work Pre-Practicum (1) Preparation for SWK 4481. Co-requisite: SWK 4471 and SWK 4472.
- SWK 4481 Social Work Practicum (12) Placement in a social service agency which provides the opportunity to practice and develop beti7(e)-2/4rvineor o45(tio113.3-4 -.6(and 6 -14481.)TJ5(s)4.274933 it4481. -.Erc)-4.1(c)-4.1-4.5(rve)-4.5(n)5(-)-eO0.003[ul.6(p settings.)]

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